





This image shows a fragment of an ancient manuscript, likely a page from the Quran, featuring dense Arabic script in a cursive style. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper with significant damage, including tears and discoloration. Red ink dots (shamsas) are visible, marking specific letters or words. The fragment is irregularly shaped, with the right edge missing. The script is a form of early Arabic, possibly Uthmanic or similar, and the text is arranged in horizontal lines. The red dots are placed above or below certain letters, likely for recitation or grammatical purposes. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but damaged historical document.

193